MODEL SHORT QUESTIONS (Common to ALL branches)

Course: **B.Tech.** Subject: **Engineering Physics II** Subject code: **RAS201**

UNIT I: CRYSTAL STRUCTURES & X-RAY DIFFRACTION

- 1. Define unit cell?
- 2. What are Bravais lattices? List the seven crystal systems and number of Bravais lattice for each of them.
- 3. Define coordination number.
- **4.** Draw the planes for Miller Indices (100), (110) and (111).
- **5.** What are the outcomes of Laue's X-ray diffraction experiment?
- **6.** Why Compton shift is not observed for visible light. Explain the presence of unmodified radiation.

UNIT II: DIELECTRIC AND MAGNETIC PROPERTIES OF MATERIALS

- 1. What are dielectric materials? How do they differ from insulators? Define polarization
- **2.** What is dielectric loss? Why dielectric loss does occur?
- **3.** What is ferroelectricity?
- **4.** What is piezoelectric effect in crystals?
- 5. Define magnetic susceptibility and magnetic permeability. Write relation between them.
- **6.** What do you mean by coercivity and retentivity?

UNIT III: ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY

- 1. What is displacement current? Why Maxwell proposed that Ampere's law require modification.
- 2. What are Maxwell's equations? Write down Maxwell's equations in differential form.
- **3.** What is equation of continuity and what does it signify?
- **4.** What is Poynting's vector? Write down the dimension of the magnitude of pointing vector.
- 5. What happens to an electromagnetic wave when it enters a conducting medium?
- **6.** What is skin depth?

UNIT IV: BAND THEORY OF SOLIDS

- 1. What is band theory of solids?
- **2.** What is effective mass of an electron?
- **3.** What is Fermi-level?
- 4. Where does the position Fermi level lies in the intrinsic and extrinsic semi-conductors
- 5. How the Fermi level in intrinsic semiconductor depends on temperature?
- **6.** How the conductivity of a semiconductor varies with temperature?

UNIT V: PHYSICS OF SOME TECHNOLOGICALLY IMPORTANT MATERIALS

- 1. What is persistent current?
- 2. Define Meissner effect.
- **3.** What is cooper pair? Explain the formation of cooper pairs.
- **4.** What is Josephson effect?
- **5.** What is SQUID?
- **6.** What is 1-2-3 superconductors?
- **7.** What is nanoscience and nanotechnology?
- **8.** How buckyballs are used as antioxidant?

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